

## MATH 101B: HOMEWORK

### 7. HOMEWORK 07

The following problems are due Thursday (4/12/7). The strict deadline is 3pm Friday.

- (1) Show that  $\mathbb{Z}[1/p]/\mathbb{Z}$  is an Artinian  $\mathbb{Z}$ -module. [Show that every proper subgroup is finite.]
- (2) Show that the center of the ring  $Mat_n(R)$  is isomorphic to the center of  $R$ . [Show that the center  $Z(Mat_n(R))$  consists of the scalar multiples  $aI_n$  of the identity matrix where  $a \in Z(R)$ .]
- (3) Suppose that  $M$  is both Artinian and Noetherian. Then show that
  - (a)  $r^n M = 0$  for some  $n > 0$  ( $r^n M := \underbrace{rr \cdots r}_n M$ )
  - (b)  $r^i M / r^{i+1} M$  is f.g. semisimple for all  $i \geq 0$ .
- (4) Prove the converse, i.e., (a) and (b) imply that  $M$  is both Artinian and Noetherian.